Fukui (city)

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(Redirected from Fukui (disambiguation))

Fukui (福井, *Fukui-shi*) is the capital city of Fukui Prefecture, Japan. As of 1 July 2018, the city had an estimated population of 264,231, and a population density of 782.2 persons per km². In 152,935 households.[1] The total area is 536.41 square kilometres (207.11 sq mi). Fukui is the largest city on the Sea of Japan coast.

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Coordinates: 36°3'35.5"N 136°13'13.5"E

Country	Japan
Region	Chūbu (Hokuriku)
Prefecture	Fukui
Government	
• Mayor	Shin'ichi Higashimura
Area	
• Total	536.41 km² (207.11 sq mi)
Population (June 2018)	
• Total	264,231
• Density	492/km² (1,300/sq mi)
Time zone	UTC+9 (Japan Standard Time)
City hall address	Fine Hydrangea 9779-25-8111
Phone number	3-10-1 Ote, Fukui-shi, Fukui-ken 910-8511
Website	www.city.fukui.lg.jp

History [edit source]

This section needs expansion.
You can help by adding to it. (July 2018)

Origins [edit source]

Fukui was part of ancient Echizen Province.

Sengoku Period [edit source]

In 1471, Asakura had displaced the Shiba clan as the shugo military commander of Echizen Province.[2] The same year,Asakura Toshikage (1428–81) became the Asakura clan's first daimyō. Asakura Toshikage's ambitions for surrounding mountains and constructing walls and gates to seal off the northern and southern end of the valley. Asakura Toshikage's son Asakura Norikage (1474–1555) succeeded him as daimyō. Asakura Norikage was a patron of the arts and encouraged the development of Ichijōdani as a cultural center. Asakura Norikage's son Asakura Yoshikage was a capable and respected ruler of Echizen Province.[3]

The Asakura maintained good relations with the Ashikaga shogunate, and thus eventually came into conflict with Oda Nobunaga. Following Nobunaga's defeat of Kyoto, Shōgun Ashikaga Yoshiaki appointed Asakura Yoshikage as regent and requested aid in driving Nobunaga out of the capital.[4] As a result, Nobunaga launched an attack on Echizen Province. Due to Yoshikage's lack of military ability, Nobunaga's forces quickly overran a succession of the Siege of Kanegasaki and subsequent Battle of Anegawa in 1570, thereby ushering in the Azuchi-Momoyama Period (1568–1600).[5]

Ichijōdani was razed to the ground by Nobunaga during the 1573 Siege of Ichijōdani Castle.[6]

Kitanosho Castle was built in 1576 by Shibata Katsuie in 1575. Also, it appears that the temple (Japanese: 一乗谷城) was constructed in 1573.

Edo Period [edit source]

Castle town and port city of Fukui Domain during the Edo period Tokugawa shogunate. Fukui Domain played a key role in the Meiji restoration. The modern city of Fukui was founded with the creation of the modern municipalities system on April 1, 1889.

Meiji & Taisho Period [edit source]

During the pre-war period, Fukui grew to become an important industrial and railroad centre. Factories in the area produced aircraft parts, electrical equipment, textiles, machinery and processed foods.

Fukui was largely destroyed on June 19, 1945 during the Bombing of Fukui during World War II. Of the city's 19 ku, the 8 ku were destroyed. The 8 ku of Fukui were the United States Army Air Force's Strategic Bombing Survey (Pacific War).

Modern Fukui [edit source]

Fukui was again devastated by a major earthquake in 1948.

On February 1, 2006, the town of Miyama (from Asuwa District), the town of Shimizu, and the village of Kiyohiro (both from Nyū District) were merged into Fukui. Fukui's city status was designated a core city on April 1, 2018.[7]

Geography [edit source]

Fukui is located in the coastal plain in north-central part of the prefecture. It is bordered by the Sea of Japan to the west and the Ryōhaku Mountains to the east. The Kuzuryū River flows through the city.

Climate [edit source]

Fukui has a humid subtropical climate (Köppen climate classification Cfa).

Climate data for Fukui (1991–2020 normals, extremes 1897–present) [hide]

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
Record high °C (°F)	16.5 (61.7)	21.4 (70.5)	24.2 (75.6)	29.2 (84.6)	32.1 (89.8)	34.1 (93.4)	37.1 (98.8)	37.5 (99.5)	34.8 (94.6)	30.1 (86.2)	25.7 (78.3)	20.1 (68.2)	37.5 (99.5)
Average high °C (°F)	6.7 (44.1)	7.8 (46.0)	12.0 (53.6)	18.5 (65.3)	23.1 (73.6)	26.5 (79.7)	30.1 (86.2)	31.6 (88.9)	27.6 (81.7)	21.1 (70.0)	15.0 (59.0)	9.8 (49.6)	19.4 (66.9)
Daily mean °C (°F)	3.2 (37.8)	3.7 (38.7)	7.2 (45.0)	12.8 (55.0)	18.1 (64.6)	22.0 (71.6)	26.1 (79.0)	27.4 (81.3)	23.1 (73.6)	17.1 (62.8)	11.3 (52.3)	5.9 (42.6)	14.8 (58.6)
Average low °C (°F)	−0.1 (31.8)	0.1 (32.2)	3.1 (37.6)	7.8 (46.0)	13.8 (56.8)	18.8 (65.8)	23.0 (73.4)	24.1 (75.4)	19.8 (67.6)	13.7 (56.7)	8.1 (46.6)	2.6 (36.7)	11.0 (51.8)
Record low °C (°F)	−13.1 (8.4)	−14.2 (6.4)	−9.0 (15.8)	−2.6 (27.3)	3.3 (37.9)	10.5 (50.9)	16.6 (61.9)	17.7 (63.9)	11.4 (52.5)	2.7 (36.9)	−2.4 (27.7)	−10.4 (13.3)	−14.2 (6.4)
Average precipitation mm (inches)	241.8 (9.52)	181.2 (7.13)	151.2 (5.95)	107.1 (4.22)	94.1 (3.70)	124.1 (4.89)	174.1 (6.85)	150.5 (5.93)	170.1 (6.70)	179.5 (7.07)	233.1 (9.18)	263.1 (10.36)	2,069.9 (81.49)
Average snowfall cm (inches)	85 (33)	59 (23)	24 (9.4)	2 (0.8)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	21 (8.3)	101 (40)	292 (115)
Average precipitation days (≥ 0.5 mm)	24.1	20.1	17.9	12.1	10.9	11.4	13.1	11.1	12.1	13.1	19.1	22.1	187.1
Average relative humidity (%)	80	78	73	69	69	76	79	77	77	77	80	81	76
Mean monthly sunshine hours	61.0	76.8	130.2	177.0	191.1	148.2	156.1	204.7	151.2	134.4	114.6	81.7	1,625.2

Source: Japan Meteorological Agency[8][9]

Cityscape [edit source]

Demographics [edit source]

Per Japanese census data, the population of Fukui has remained relatively steady over the past 40 years.

Census data		
Year	Pop.	±%
1973	251,901	+682.9%
1980	259,038	+2.8%
1990	270,971	+4.3%
2000	265,107	−2.2%
2010	266,756	+1.0%

Source: Fukui population statistics[10], Japan Statistics Bureau International Communication Unit (JMTI)

Neighbouring municipalities [edit source]

Fukui Prefecture

- Sakai
- Ono
- Katsuyama
- Takefue
- Ikeda
- Eiheiji
- Echizen (town)

Government [edit source]

Fukui has a mayor-council form of government with a directly elected mayor and a unicameral city legislature of 32 members. The city also contributes 12 members to the Fukui Prefectural Assembly. In terms of national politics, Fukui forms part of Fukui 1st district, a single-member constituency of the House of Representatives in the national Diet of Japan.

Economy [edit source]

The economy of Fukui is mixed. The city is a regional commercial and financial centre, however, agriculture, manufacturing, and commercial fishing also are contributors to the local economy.

Primary sector of the economy [edit source]

Agriculture [edit source]

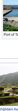
Japan Agricultural Cooperatives (JA)

- Fukui Prefecture Agricultural Cooperatives (JA Fukui/Prefecture)

Fishing industry [edit source]

Japan Fisheries cooperative (JF)

- Fukui/City Fisheries cooperative (JF Fukui/City)



Secondary sector of industry [edit source]

Manufacturing industry [edit source]

Fukui is home to several companies, including:

- Makoura Machinery is an international heavy machinery manufacturing company.[11]
- Matsuoka Yokuhonbu Dairy, a dairy products subsidiary of Morinaga Milk Industry
- Komatsu Seiren, a large chemical construction company, was founded and has its registered head office in the city.[12]

Tertiary sector of industry [edit source]

Service Industry [edit source]

- Green Shuzo ⓟ, a brating house with strong ties to China
- Kaihoku Bus

Education [edit source]

Universities and colleges [edit source]

- Fukui Prefectural University
- University of Fukui
- Fukui University of Technology
- Jin-ai Women's College
- Fukui College of Health Sciences

Secondary schools [edit source]

See also: List of high schools in Fukui Prefecture

- Fujishima Senior High School
- Kishi Senior High School
- Fukui Commercial Senior High School
- Usui Senior High School
- Asuwa Senior High School
- Mizomoon Senior High School
- Kagetu-Gyōsu Senior High School
- Fukui Nishi Senior High School
- Hokuriku Senior High School
- Fukui University of Technology - Fukui Senior High School
- Jin-ai Senior High School
- Kaishin Senior High School
- Fukui Women's Senior High School

Other schools [edit source]

- Fukui Prefectural School for the Blind
- Fukui Prefectural School for the Deaf
- A North-American Hokuriku Korean Elementary and Junior High School (北陸朝鮮初中級学校)[13]

Transport [edit source]

Railway [edit source]

JR West Japan Railway Company (JR West)

- Hokuriku Shinkansen - (under construction)
- Hokuriku Main Line: Echizen-Haranishi - (Minami-Fukui Freight Terminal) - Fukui - Morita
- Etsumi-Hoku-Sei Line (Hapi Line): Echizen-Haranishi - Rokujō - Asuwa - Echizen-Tōgō - Ichijōdani - Echizen-Takada - Ishinami - Kuzawabōzu - Miyama - Echizen-Yakuoin - Echizen-Ōmiya - Hakamahi

Fukui Railway

- Fukubu Line: Sarujishaeba - Taishō-no Sato - Aoizu - Harimoy Hall - Seimei - Etaka - Beh-mae - Hanandō - Sasajūmae - Shinkokugakū-mae - Asuwagawa-Kamigoshi - Fukui Castle Ruins-danpeimachi - Jōnai Juichikō - Tatsunanamichi
- **Echizen Railway**
- Mikuni Awara: Fukui - Shin-Fukui - Fukuguchi - Matsumoto Machiya - Nishi-Botsuji - Tawaramachi - Fukushimae-Nishi-Fukui - Nikaidegata-Mae - Yatsushima - Nibukuta - Nishiarai - Jōnai Shōnin-Mae - Washizuka-Hanbara
- Katsuyama Eiheiji Line: Fukui - Shin-Fukui - Fukuguchi - Echizen-Kaihoku - Echizen-Shirao - Owakaguchi - Higashi-Fujishima - Echizen-Shimabashi

Roads [edit source]

Highway [edit source]

- Hokuriku Expressway

Japan National Route [edit source]

- National Route 8
- National Route 158
- National Route 305
- National Route 364
- National Route 416

Sea Port [edit source]

- Port of Tsuruga

Visitor attractions [edit source]

- Ichijōdani Asakura Family History Ruins, one of the most important cultural heritage sites in Japan
- Yōkōkan Garden
- Fukui Castle
- Fukui Fire Arts Museum
- Kitanosho Castle
- Asuwa River
- Harimoy Hall Fukui
- Fukui International Activities Plaza

Culture [edit source]

Sports [edit source]

Baseball [edit source]

- Fukui Wild Raptors (BC League)

Basketball [edit source]

- Hokuriku Electric Power Company Blue Thunder（JPL）

Soccer [edit source]

- Fukui United FC（Hokushinetsu Football League）

Twin towns – sister cities [edit source]

See also: List of twin towns and sister cities in Japan

Fukui is twinned with:[14]

- Fullerton, United States (1980)
- Hangzhou, China (1980)
- Kunsan, Korea Japan
- New Brunswick, United States (1982)

Friendship cities [edit source]

- Nagano, Japan
- Jeonju, South Korea (2001)
- Ishinomaki, Japan

References [edit source]

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2. ^ 福井県の歴史 (Encyclopedia of Japan: Tokyo: Shogakukan. 2012. OCLC 56123419. Archived from the original ⓟ on 2007-08-25. Retrieved 2012-08-12.)
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External links [edit source]

- Official website@ (in Japanese)
- Geographic data related to Fukui (city)@ at OpenStreetMap

Wikimedia Commons has media related to Fukui, Fukui.
Wikivoyage has a travel guide for Fukui, Fukui.

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v · t · e Metropolitan cities of Japan [show]
v · t · e Cities in Japan with a population of 200,000+ [show]

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Categories: Fukui (city) | Cities in Fukui Prefecture | Port settlements in Japan | Populated coastal places in Japan

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